

Appendix A:

Scientific Names of Plants Referenced in Text

Boldface denotes species that are not native to North America.

autumn olive	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Mayapple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>
basswood	<i>Tilia americana</i>	mulberry, white	<i>Morus alba</i>
big bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	mulberry, red	<i>Morus rubra</i>
bitternut hickory	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	multiflora rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
black cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	New England aster	<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>
black locust	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Ohio spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>
black oak	<i>Quercus velutina</i>	pale purple coneflower	<i>Echinacea pallida</i>
black walnut	<i>Juglans nigra</i>	prairie blazing star	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>
black willow	<i>Salix nigra</i>	prairie cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla arguta</i>
blackberry	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	prairie dock	<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>
bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	prairie dropseed	<i>Sporobolis heterolepis</i>
blue phlox	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	prairie trillium	<i>Trillium recurvatum</i>
bluebells	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	prickly ash	<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>
blue-eyed grass	<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>	purple coneflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>
box elder	<i>Acer negundo</i>	purple prairie clover	<i>Dalea purpurea</i>
buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	rattlesnake master	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>
bur oak	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	red oak	<i>Quercus borealis</i>
butterfly milkweed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	rough blazing star	<i>Liatris aspera</i>
Canada wild rye	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	rough dropseed	<i>Sporobolis asper</i>
common ninebark	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	round-headed bush clover	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>
compass plant	<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	rue anemone	<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>
cottonwood	<i>Populus deltoides</i>	shagbark hickory	<i>Carya ovata</i>
creamy gentian	<i>Gentiana alba</i>	showy goldenrod	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>
dogtooth violet	<i>Erythronium albidum</i>	side-oats grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>
downy gentian	<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i>	silver maple	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>
Dutchman's breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	slender ladies'-tresses	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i>
elm, American	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	slippery elm	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>
elm, red (or slippery)	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	spring beauty	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>
false Solomon's seal	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	stiff goldenrod	<i>Solidago rigida</i>
flowering spurge	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>
foxglove	<i>Aureolaria grandiflora</i>	swamp buttercup	<i>Ranunculus septentrionalis</i>
golden alexanders	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>
gray dogwood	<i>Cornus foemina</i> , ssp. <i>racemosa</i>	tall coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>
gray-headed coneflower	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Tartarian honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>
Great Plains ladies'-tresses	<i>Spiranthes magnicamporum</i>	thimbleweed	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>
green dragon	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	tree-of-heaven	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>
green milkweed	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	trout lily	<i>Erythronium albidum</i>
hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Virginia bluebell	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>
Hill's thistle	<i>Cirsium hillii</i>	white mulberry	<i>Morus alba</i>
hoary puccoon	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	white oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>
hoary vervain	<i>Verbena stricta</i>	white wild indigo	<i>Baptisia lactea</i>
honeylocust	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	wild geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>
Indiangrass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	wild leek	<i>Allium tricoccum</i>
Iowa crabapple	<i>Malus ioensis</i>	wild plum	<i>Prunus americana</i>
Jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>		
lead plant	<i>Amorpha canescens</i>		
little bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>		

