### Study #2272
1,006 U.S. adults ages 18 and over
Margin of error: ±3.1 percentage points

Shading in gray indicates tracking from previous polls.
Shading in peach indicates a base of likely voters in the 2024 general elections.

Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling:  *(Rotate list, but A must always come first.)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Approve</th>
<th>Disapprove</th>
<th>Not Sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>A. His job as president</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-23</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep-22</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-22</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct-21</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **B. Relationships with Republicans in Congress** |        |            |          |
| Oct-23           | 37      | 51         | 12       |

| **C. The economy** |        |            |          |
| Oct-23           | 36      | 59         | 5        |
| Mar-23           | 35      | 56         | 8        |
| Mar-22           | 31      | 57         | 13       |
| Oct-21           | 36      | 53         | 11       |

| **D. Control over U.S. borders** |        |            |          |
| Oct-23           | 32      | 60         | 8        |

2a. How likely is it you will vote in the November 2024 election for president and other offices—do you think you would definitely vote, probably vote, might or might not vote, or probably not vote?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Definitely vote</th>
<th>Probably vote</th>
<th>Might or might not vote</th>
<th>Probably not vote</th>
<th>Not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Oct-23</strong></td>
<td>76</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-23</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct-21</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

How likely is it you will vote in the 2022 general election—will you definitely vote, probably vote, might or might not vote, or probably not vote?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Definitely vote</th>
<th>Probably vote</th>
<th>Might or might not vote</th>
<th>Probably not vote</th>
<th>Not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sep-22</strong></td>
<td>71</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

How likely is it you will vote in the November 2020 election for president and other offices—do you think you would definitely vote, probably vote, might or might not vote, or probably not vote?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Definitely vote</th>
<th>Probably vote</th>
<th>Might or might not vote</th>
<th>Probably not vote</th>
<th>Not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Aug-20</strong></td>
<td>77</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-20</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct-19</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov-18</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2b. **Based on 2024 likely voters.** If the general election were held today, and the candidates for president were [Joe Biden for the Democrats] and [Donald Trump for the Republicans], for whom would you vote—[Joe Biden], [Donald Trump], someone else, or would you not vote? (Rotate which name is asked first in question.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample size; Margin of error</th>
<th>Donald Trump</th>
<th>Joe Biden</th>
<th>Someone else</th>
<th>Would not vote</th>
<th>Not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23 n=784; ±3.5% pts.</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct-21 n=745; ±3.6% pts.</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Based on 2020 likely voters.** If the general election were held today, and the candidates for president were [Joe Biden for the Democrats] and [Donald Trump for the Republicans], for whom would you vote—[Joe Biden], [Donald Trump], someone else, or would you not vote? (Rotate which name is asked first in question.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample size; Margin of error</th>
<th>Donald Trump</th>
<th>Joe Biden</th>
<th>Someone else</th>
<th>Would not vote</th>
<th>Not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aug-20 n=827; ±3.4% pts.</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-20 n=777; ±3.5% pts.</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. In politics as of today, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent? (If Republican or Democrat, ask:) Do you consider yourself a strong [REPUBLICAN/DEMOCRAT]?

(If independent, ask:) Do you lean more toward the Republicans or more toward the Democrats, or are you totally independent?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strong Republican</th>
<th>Lean Republican</th>
<th>Totally independent</th>
<th>Lean Democrat</th>
<th>Democrat</th>
<th>Strong Democrat</th>
<th>Other (VOL)</th>
<th>Refused/not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. (Among self-identified Republicans and Republican-leaning independents; n=358. MoE: ±5.2 percentage points.) I’m going to mention values some people hold. For each, please tell me if this is a value among most Democrats, some Democrats, or few Democrats. (Read list. Rotate.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Most Democrats</th>
<th>Some Democrats</th>
<th>Few Democrats</th>
<th>Not Sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Want the best for the country</td>
<td>Oct-23 23</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Support the Constitution</td>
<td>Oct-23 21</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Believe all people should be treated equally</td>
<td>Oct-23 35</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Value freedom</td>
<td>Oct-23 29</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Believe in the value of hard work</td>
<td>Oct-23 21</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Are open to compromise</td>
<td>Oct-23 10</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. (Among self-identified Democrats and Democratic-leaning independents; n=323. MoE: ±5.5 percentage points.) I’m going to mention values some people hold. For each, please tell me if this is a value among most Republicans, some Republicans, or few Republicans. (Read list. Rotate.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Most Republicans</th>
<th>Some Republicans</th>
<th>Few Republicans</th>
<th>Not Sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Want the best for the country</td>
<td>Oct-23 31</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Support the Constitution</td>
<td>Oct-23 35</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Believe all people should be treated equally</td>
<td>Oct-23 19</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Value freedom</td>
<td>Oct-23 47</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Believe in the value of hard work</td>
<td>Oct-23 43</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Are open to compromise</td>
<td>Oct-23 6</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5. (Among self-identified Republicans and Republican-leaning independents; n=358. MoE: ±5.2 percentage points.) In your everyday life, how often would you say you have conversations about politics with people you know to be Democrats—At least once a week, several times a month, several times a year, or almost never?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Several times a month or more</th>
<th>Several times a year or less</th>
<th>At least once a week</th>
<th>Several times a month</th>
<th>Several times a year</th>
<th>Almost never</th>
<th>Not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. (Among self-identified Democrats and Democratic-leaning independents; n=323. MoE: ±5.5 percentage points.) In your everyday life, how often would you say you have conversations about politics with people you know to be Republicans—At least once a week, several times a month, several times a year, or almost never?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Several times a month or more</th>
<th>Several times a year or less</th>
<th>At least once a week</th>
<th>Several times a month</th>
<th>Several times a year</th>
<th>Almost never</th>
<th>Not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. Would support for the following positions make you more likely or less likely to favor a presidential candidate, or would it not matter? (Rotate list.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>More Likely</th>
<th>Less Likely</th>
<th>Would not matter</th>
<th>Not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Banning abortion nationwide with exceptions for rape, incest, and to preserve the life of the mother</td>
<td>Oct-23 34</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Banning assault rifles, such as AR-15s</td>
<td>Oct-23 41</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Banning gender-affirming medical treatment, such as puberty blockers, hormone therapy, or surgeries for youth under age 18</td>
<td>Oct-23 33</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Forgiving student loans</td>
<td>Oct-23 42</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Continuing U.S. military aid to Ukraine</td>
<td>Oct-23 41</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. For each of the following statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or strongly disagree. (Rotate items A, B, and C in list, but D must always be last.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>Not Sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. People with high levels of education and expertise do not understand the problems of ordinary people</td>
<td>Oct-23 51</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-23</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct-21</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Ordinary people elected to office will do a better job of governing than professional politicians</td>
<td>Oct-23 65</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-23</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct-21</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. There are too many immigrants coming to the U.S.</td>
<td>Oct-23 52</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-23</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct-21</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. People in my area have never felt more fearful for their personal safety than they have lately</td>
<td>Oct-23 50</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
8. How confident are you that, across the country, the votes in the 2024 general election next year will be counted as voters intended—very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very/smwt confident</th>
<th>Not too/at all confident</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-23</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9. When it comes to the U.S. Constitution, do you tend to believe it needs major revisions, minor revisions, or no revisions?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Major revisions</th>
<th>Minor revisions</th>
<th>No revisions</th>
<th>Not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. For each of the following, would you say you mostly favor or mostly oppose the suggested revision to the U.S. Constitution? (Rotate list.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Mostly Favor</th>
<th>Mostly Oppose</th>
<th>Not Sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A.</td>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.</td>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C.</td>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D.</td>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
11. Do you think American democracy is under a major threat, minor threat, or do you not think it is under a threat at all? *(From Oct 2021.)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Oct-23</th>
<th></th>
<th>Oct-21</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major threat</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>Minor threat</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>Not under threat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not sure</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12. In general, do you think new artificial intelligence technologies will have more of a positive impact or more of a negative impact on your life, or no real impact at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Oct-23</th>
<th></th>
<th>Oct-21</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Positive impact</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>Negative impact</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>No real impact</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No real impact</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Not sure</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

13. Do you think technology companies and platforms such as Google, Apple, and Facebook do or do not have too much influence on your life?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Oct-23</th>
<th></th>
<th>Oct-21</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Do have too much influence</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>Do not have too much influence</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>Not sure</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

14. *(Code) Q.15 split form: Record the form the respondent hears.*

50     Form A
50     Form B

[FORM A: n=502. MoE: ±4.4 percentage points.]

15a. Do you agree or disagree that books addressing topics such as sexual orientation should be available to students in the library of a public middle school? *(Follow with:) Do you strongly [AGREE/DISAGREE] or just mostly [AGREE/DISAGREE]?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Mostly agree</th>
<th>Mostly disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[FORM B: n=504. MoE: ±4.4 percentage points.]

15b. Many public school teachers say it is important to students’ education that their school libraries have a wide range of materials available, even if some people think certain materials are controversial. Do you agree or disagree that books addressing topics such as sexual orientation should be available to students in the library of a public middle school? *(Follow with:) Do you strongly [AGREE/DISAGREE] or just mostly [AGREE/DISAGREE]?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Mostly agree</th>
<th>Mostly disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
These final questions are asked just to see what cross-section of U.S. residents we are interviewing.

100a. What is your age? (RECORD ACTUAL AGE AND CODE WITH APPROPRIATE AGE GROUP. IF RESPONDENT REFUSES, OFFER AGE GROUPS.)

b. (CODE PROPER CATEGORY :)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Under 25</th>
<th>25 to 29</th>
<th>30 to 34</th>
<th>35 to 39</th>
<th>40 to 44</th>
<th>45 to 49</th>
<th>50 to 54</th>
<th>55 to 59</th>
<th>60 to 64</th>
<th>65 and over</th>
<th>Refused/ not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

101. In the 2020 presidential election, did you vote for [Donald Trump] or [Joe Biden], for someone else, or did you not vote? [Rotate candidate names.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Donald Trump</th>
<th>Joe Biden</th>
<th>Someone else</th>
<th>Did not vote</th>
<th>Refused/ not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-23</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep-22</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-22</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct-21</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-21</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

103. Do you consider yourself conservative, moderate, or liberal?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Conservative</th>
<th>Moderate</th>
<th>Liberal</th>
<th>None of these (VOL)</th>
<th>Refused/ Not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

104. What is the last grade of school you completed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>High school graduate or less</th>
<th>Some college</th>
<th>Associate’s (two-year) degree</th>
<th>Bachelor’s (four-year) degree</th>
<th>Postgraduate work or degree</th>
<th>Refused/ not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

105. Do you have children under the age of 18 living at home?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Refused/ not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

106. Would you describe the area where you live as a city, a suburb, a town, or a rural area?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Suburb</th>
<th>Town</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Refused/ not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

107. Which of the following best describes your religious beliefs—Roman Catholic, Protestant, some other kind of Christian, Jewish, Muslim, other, or none?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Roman Catholic</th>
<th>Protestant</th>
<th>Some other kind of Christian</th>
<th>Jewish</th>
<th>Muslim</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>None</th>
<th>Refused/ not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
108. (Ask all.) Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Refused/ not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

109. (Ask all.) How often do you attend religious services: (Read list.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>At least once a week</th>
<th>A couple of times a month</th>
<th>A few times a year</th>
<th>Less frequently than once a year</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Refused/ not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

110a. With what racial or ethnic group do you identify most—White, Black, Hispanic, Asian, Native American, or some other group?

110b. (If not Hispanic, ask:) Are you from a Latino, Hispanic, or Spanish-speaking background? (If yes, code AC=3 in b. Then reclassify all into c.)

110c. White | Black | Hispanic | Asian | Native American | Other | Multi-racial (VOL) | Refused/ not sure |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

111. Is your total annual household income before taxes above or below $50,000 per year?

- [ ] Below ASK b
- [ ] Above ASK c

b. Is it above or below $25,000 per year?

- [ ] Below (<$25,000)
- [ ] Above ($25,000-$49,999)

- [ ] Below ($50,000-$74,999)

Above: Ask d

c. Is it above or below $75,000 per year?

- [ ] Below ($75,000-$99,999)

- [ ] Above ($100,000 and over)

- [ ] Refused/not sure

d. Is it above or below $100,000 per year?

112. Phone type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Phone</th>
<th>Cell phone only</th>
<th>Landline or some other type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

113. What is your gender or sex: (Let respondent volunteer. S&C will recode as appropriate.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Other (specify)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

114. REGN—see attachment for applicable states. Recode from Q.A.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Northeast</th>
<th>Midwest</th>
<th>South</th>
<th>West</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
119. (Code from Q.A) Respondent lives in a state with a Republican or Democratic governor. (See attached spreadsheet for reference.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Republican</th>
<th>Democrat</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oct-23</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**METHODOLOGY**

The Grinnell College National Poll, conducted October 10-15, 2023, for Grinnell College by Selzer & Co. of Des Moines, IA, is based on telephone interviews with 1,006 U.S. adults ages 18 or older.

Interviewers with Quantel Research contacted households with randomly selected landline and cell phone numbers. Interviews were administered in English. Responses were adjusted by sex, age, and race to reflect the general population based on recent census data.

Percentages based on the full probability sample of 1,006 respondents may have a maximum margin of error of plus or minus 3.1 percentage points. This means that if this survey were repeated using the same questions and the same methodology, 19 times out of 20, the findings would not vary from the true population value by more than plus or minus 3.1 percentage points. Results based on smaller samples of respondents—such as by gender or age—have a larger margin of error.

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